

3. Composition/information on ingredients

Mixtures

Chemical name	Common name and synonyms	CAS number	%
TETRAPOTASSIUM PYROPHOSPHATE		7320-34-5	3 - 7
MONOETHANOLAMINE		141-43-5	1 - 5
Other components below reportable levels			60 - 100

*Designates that a specific chemical identity and/or percentage of composition has been withheld as a trade secret.

4. First-aid measures

Inhalation	If breathing is difficult, remove to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Under normal conditions of intended use, this material is not expected to be an inhalation hazard.
Skin contact	Immediately flush with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes while removing contaminated clothing and shoes. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention. Wash clothing separately before reuse.
Eye contact	Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Get medical attention immediately.
Ingestion	Rinse mouth thoroughly. Do not induce vomiting. Drink 1 or 2 glasses of water. If vomiting occurs, keep head low so that stomach content doesn't get into the lungs. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.
Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed	Direct contact with eyes may cause temporary irritation. Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling, and blurred vision. Skin irritation. Defatting of the skin.
Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed	Provide general supportive measures and treat symptomatically. Symptoms may be delayed.
General information	If exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

5. Fire-fighting measures

Suitable extinguishing media	Water fog. Dry chemical powder. Carbon dioxide (CO ₂). Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.
Unsuitable extinguishing media	Not applicable, non-combustible.
Specific hazards arising from the chemical	During fire, gases hazardous to health may be formed.
Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters	Wear suitable protective equipment.
Fire fighting equipment/instructions	Use standard firefighting procedures and consider the hazards of other involved materials. Move containers from fire area if you can do so without risk.
Specific methods	Use standard firefighting procedures and consider the hazards of other involved materials. Move container from fire area if it can be done without risk. In the event of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes.
General fire hazards	No unusual fire or explosion hazards noted.

6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures	Keep unnecessary personnel away. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Do not breathe mist or vapor. Ensure adequate ventilation. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained. For personal protection, see section 8 of the SDS.
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Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained. This product is miscible in water.

Large Spills: Stop the flow of material, if this is without risk. Absorb in vermiculite, dry sand or earth and place into containers. Prevent entry into waterways, sewer, basements or confined areas. Clean up in accordance with all applicable regulations. Following product recovery, flush area with water.

Small Spills: Wipe up with absorbent material (e.g. cloth, fleece). Clean surface thoroughly to remove residual contamination.

Never return spills to original containers for re-use. Do not flush spill to drain. For waste disposal, see section 13 of the SDS.

Environmental precautions

Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination. Avoid discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground. Contact local authorities in case of spillage to drain/aquatic environment.

7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling

Do not cut, weld, solder, drill, grind, or expose containers to heat, flame, sparks, or other sources of ignition. Do not ingest. Do not get this material on clothing. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray. Avoid prolonged and repeated contact. Observe good industrial hygiene practices. Wash thoroughly after handling. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. When using, do not eat, drink or smoke. Practice good housekeeping. Handle and open container with care. Do not empty into drains.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

To maintain product quality, do not store in heat or direct sunlight. Use care in handling/storage. Keep away from food, drink and animal feedingstuffs. Keep containers closed when not in use. Store in original container. Store away from incompatible materials (see Section 10 of the SDS). Do not allow material to freeze. Room temperature - normal conditions. If frozen, product may separate. Thaw completely at room temperature and stir thoroughly prior to use.

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Occupational exposure limits

US. OSHA Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants (29 CFR 1910.1000)

	Type	Value
MONOETHANOLAMINE (CAS 141-43-5)	PEL	6 mg/m3
		3 ppm

US. NIOSH: Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards

	Type	Value
MONOETHANOLAMINE (CAS 141-43-5)	STEL	15 mg/m3
		6 ppm
	TWA	8 mg/m3 3 ppm

US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values

	Type	Value
MONOETHANOLAMINE (CAS 141-43-5)	STEL	6 ppm
	TWA	3 ppm

Appropriate engineering controls

Ensure compliance with applicable exposure limits. Good general ventilation (typically 10 air changes per hour) should be used. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level. Eye wash fountain and emergency showers are recommended.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection

Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles). Do not get in eyes. Eye wash fountain is recommended.

Skin protection

Hand protection

Use protective gloves made of: Nitrile.

Other

Wear suitable protective clothing and gloves.

Respiratory protection

In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment.

Thermal hazards	Wear appropriate thermal protective clothing, when necessary.
General hygiene considerations	When using, do not eat, drink or smoke. Do not get in eyes, on skin, on clothing. Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants.

9. Physical and chemical properties

Appearance	CLEAR
Physical state	Liquid.
Form	Liquid.
Color	Not available.
Odor	Chemical
Odor threshold	Not available.
pH	10.2
Melting point/freezing point	< 32 °F (< 0 °C) estimated
Initial boiling point and boiling range	> 212 °F (> 100 °C) estimated
Flash point	Not Applicable
Evaporation rate	Like water when diluted
Flammability (solid, gas)	Not applicable.
Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits	
Flammability limit - lower (%)	Not available.
Flammability limit - upper (%)	Not available.
Explosive limit - lower (%)	Not available.
Explosive limit - upper (%)	Not available.
Vapor pressure	Not available.
Vapor density	Not available.
Relative density	Not available.
Solubility(ies)	100 % Water Miscible
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water)	Not available.
Auto-ignition temperature	Not available.
Decomposition temperature	Not available.
Viscosity	Not available.
Other information	
pH in aqueous solution	9.1 @ 4%
Specific gravity	1.129
VOC ASTM D2369	2 %

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity	The product is stable and non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.
Chemical stability	Material is stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.
Conditions to avoid	Contact with incompatible materials.
Incompatible materials	Do not add sodium nitrite or other nitrosating agents which may form cancer causing nitrosamines. Strong acids. Strong oxidizing agents. Avoid contact with oxidizers or reducing agents.
Hazardous decomposition products	Smoke, fumes, oxides of nitrogen, oxides of phosphorus, and oxides of carbon

11. Toxicological information

Information on likely routes of exposure

Inhalation	Prolonged inhalation may be harmful. Health injuries are not known or expected under normal use.
Skin contact	Causes skin irritation. Frequent or prolonged contact may defat and dry the skin, leading to discomfort and dermatitis.
Eye contact	Causes serious eye irritation.
Ingestion	May be harmful if swallowed. Expected to be a low ingestion hazard.

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics Direct contact with eyes may cause temporary irritation. Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling, and blurred vision. Skin irritation. Defatting of the skin.

Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity May be harmful if swallowed. Expected to be a low hazard for usual industrial or commercial handling by trained personnel.

Components	Species	Test Results
MONOETHANOLAMINE (CAS 141-43-5)		
Acute		
<i>Dermal</i>		
LD50	Rabbit	1025 mg/kg
<i>Oral</i>		
LD50	Guinea pig	620 mg/kg
	Mouse	700 mg/kg
	Rat	10.2 g/kg
TETRAPOTASSIUM PYROPHOSPHATE (CAS 7320-34-5)		
Acute		
<i>Dermal</i>		
LC50	Rabbit	> 4640 mg/kg
<i>Oral</i>		
LC50	Rat	4640 mg/kg

* Estimates for product may be based on additional component data not shown.

Skin corrosion/irritation Prolonged skin contact may cause temporary irritation. Defatting, drying and cracking of skin.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation Causes serious eye irritation. Direct contact with eyes may cause temporary irritation.

Respiratory or skin sensitization

Respiratory sensitization Not classified.

Skin sensitization Not classified.

Germ cell mutagenicity No data available to indicate product or any components present at greater than 0.1% are mutagenic or genotoxic.

Carcinogenicity This product is not considered to be a carcinogen by IARC, ACGIH, NTP, or OSHA.

US. OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050)

Not listed.

Reproductive toxicity This product is not expected to cause reproductive or developmental effects.

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure Not classified.

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure Not classified.

Aspiration hazard May be harmful if swallowed and enters airways.

Chronic effects Prolonged exposure may cause chronic effects.

Further information Symptoms may be delayed.

12. Ecological information

Ecotoxicity Contains a substance which causes risk of hazardous effects to the environment.

Components	Species	Test Results
MONOETHANOLAMINE (CAS 141-43-5)		
Aquatic		
Fish	LC50 Rainbow trout,donaldson trout (Oncorhynchus mykiss)	114 - 196 mg/l, 96 hours
TETRAPOTASSIUM PYROPHOSPHATE (CAS 7320-34-5)		
Aquatic		
<i>Chronic</i>		
Fish	LC50 Oncorhynchus mykiss	> 100 mg/l, 96 hours

* Estimates for product may be based on additional component data not shown.

Persistence and degradability No data is available on the degradability of this product.

Bioaccumulative potential No data available.

Partition coefficient n-octanol / water (log Kow)

MONOETHANOLAMINE -1.31

Mobility in soil This product is miscible in water.

Other adverse effects No other adverse environmental effects (e.g. ozone depletion, photochemical ozone creation potential, endocrine disruption, global warming potential) are expected from this component.

13. Disposal considerations

Disposal instructions Consult authorities before disposal. Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container. Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

Local disposal regulations Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations.

Hazardous waste code The waste code should be assigned in discussion between the user, the producer and the waste disposal company.

Waste from residues / unused products Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe manner (see: Disposal instructions).

Contaminated packaging Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal. Since emptied containers may retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied. Do not re-use empty containers.

14. Transport information

DOT

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

IATA

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

IMDG

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code Not available.

15. Regulatory information

US federal regulations This product is a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200. It may be reportable under the provisions of SARA Sections 311 and 312 if specific threshold criteria are met or exceeded. All components are on the U.S. EPA TSCA Inventory List.

TSCA Section 12(b) Export Notification (40 CFR 707, Subpt. D)

Not regulated.

CERCLA Hazardous Substance List (40 CFR 302.4)

Not listed.

SARA 304 Emergency release notification

Not regulated.

US. OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050)

Not listed.

Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA)

Hazard categories Immediate Hazard - Yes
Delayed Hazard - No
Fire Hazard - No
Pressure Hazard - No
Reactivity Hazard - No

SARA 302 Extremely hazardous substance

Not listed.

SARA 311/312 Hazardous chemical Yes

SARA 313 (TRI reporting)
Not regulated.

Other federal regulations

Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112 Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) List

Not regulated.

Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112(r) Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130)

Not regulated.

Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA) Not regulated.

Food and Drug Administration (FDA) Not regulated.

US state regulations

Product is a hazardous substance as defined under the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard and may be reportable under the provisions of SARA Sections 311 and 312.

US. California Controlled Substances. CA Department of Justice (California Health and Safety Code Section 11100)

Not listed.

US. Massachusetts RTK - Substance List

MONOETHANOLAMINE (CAS 141-43-5)

US. New Jersey Worker and Community Right-to-Know Act

MONOETHANOLAMINE (CAS 141-43-5)

US. Pennsylvania Worker and Community Right-to-Know Law

MONOETHANOLAMINE (CAS 141-43-5)

US. Rhode Island RTK

Not regulated.

California South Coast Air Quality Management District (SCAQMD) Rule 1144 (VOC Emissions)

This product is not subject to California's South Coast Air Quality Management District Rule 1144 (Rule only applicable to Metalworking Fluids, Vanishing Oils and Rust Inhibitors).

US. California Proposition 65

WARNING: This product contains a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer.

International Inventories

Country(s) or region	Inventory name	On inventory or exempt (yes/no)*
Australia	Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)	Yes
Canada	Domestic Substances List (DSL)	Yes
Canada	Non-Domestic Substances List (NDSL)	No
China	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China (IECSC)	Yes
Europe	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances (EINECS)	No
Europe	European List of Notified Chemical Substances (ELINCS)	No
Japan	Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances (ENCS)	No
Korea	Existing Chemicals List (ECL)	Yes
New Zealand	New Zealand Inventory	Yes
Philippines	Philippine Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS)	No
United States & Puerto Rico	Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Inventory	Yes

*A "Yes" indicates this product complies with the inventory requirements administered by the governing country(s)

16. Other information, including date of preparation or last revision

Issue date 10-10-2014

Revision date 05-06-2015

Version # 03

Further information Not available.

Disclaimer The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

Revision Information Physical & Chemical Properties: Multiple Properties